

Care Harbor Free Clinic

The Reef Exposition Center, Los Angeles November 15-17, 2019

CLINIC RESULTS

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1. SUMMARY

On November 15-17, 2019, Care Harbor conducted its eleventh free mega-clinic for thousands of uninsured, unemployed and underserved persons in Los Angeles County. Individuals and families experiencing economic and societal barriers to the healthcare they need received medical, dental, vision and preventive care at no charge. Those who needed follow-up care were connected to medical and dental homes before leaving the Care Harbor event. As with all Care Harbor clinics, admission was open to anyone in need – there were no income tests, insurance or documentation requirements.



The three day event, staffed by 1,960 volunteer professionals and lay people, was held at the Reef, a large exposition space in central Los Angeles. 2,147 patients attended. Approximately 17,100 essential healthcare services were provided. The clinic also introduced or expanded several new healthcare initiatives described later in this report.

The impact of Care Harbor clinics extends beyond the event themselves. The entire community benefits. Diagnosing and treating diseases before they reach a more critical stage reduces the burden on safety net resources. Correcting dental and vision problems can make individuals more employable and productive. Preventive care and health education can empower patients to lead healthier lives.



To date, Care Harbor has provided 164,100 free healthcare services to 28,200 patients who are among the community's most vulnerable. Estimated value of care (based on mean regional costs) is over \$24,000,000, not including offsite services and volunteer hours.



Care Harbor is the community coming together to help its own. Volunteers donate their time, effort and skills. More than 50 hospital systems, organizations, healthcare agencies and schools supplied services and in-kind donations. Major partners are listed at the end of this report. Care Harbor provides the event organization, software, logistics, clinic management systems, and healthcare equipment, creating the opportunity and setting for its mega-clinics.

Because the clinics are a magnet for the uninsured, certified navigators are on site to counsel patients on low cost and no cost coverage and assistance programs available to them. Many are unaware of the programs and this information is carried back to their family and friends. Enrollments into many programs are made at the clinic.

Care Harbor clinic organization and care delivery systems can be replicated and scaled to any venue and clinic capacity while maintaining efficiency, quality of care, and a welcoming patient environment.

Results of the eleven Los Angeles County Care Harbor clinics

28,204 patients served

164,124 medical, dental & vision services

10,826 immunizations

49,181 screenings

5,700 * patients connected to follow-up care

25,276 volunteers



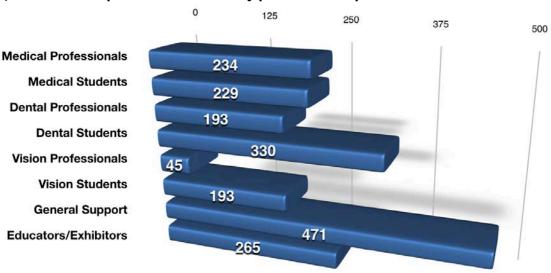


^{*}estimated from provider logs

2. COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Professional and lay volunteers registered for the clinic on Care Harbor's online system. Licenses were vetted and clinic orientation and protocol materials (print, webinar and video) were sent to volunteers prior to the event. Volunteers were also emailed a scannable QR coded pass to speed sign in for i.d. badges at the event.





Comparison of volunteer check-in figures and online registrations show attendance rates to guide future planning. There is normally some attrition in the months between online volunteer registration and clinic attendance. The attendance rate for professionals averaged 80% – among the highest levels of participation at the free clinics. General support volunteer attendance was 68%. also higher than usual for this category.

	Registered	Attended	% Attended
Medical Professionals	281	234	83%
Medical Students	279	229	82%
Dental Professionals	246	193	78%
Dental Students	445	330	74%
Vision Professionals	57	45	79%
Vision Students	224	193	86%
General Support	697	471	68%
Educators/Exhibitors	320	265	83%



The November, 2019 clinic was supported by more than 50 provider organizations, suppliers, County agencies and foundations who contributed in-kind donations, clinical services and financial support. They are listed on page 20 of this report.

3. CLINIC OVERVIEW

Patients were registered at 24 stations where their electronic health records were established. Demographic and other patient data were recorded on these EHRs, along with responses to research questions developed for the clinic.

After registration, patients were processed through intake triage where vital signs, height, weight, medications, medical and social histories were taken at 60 nursing stations and recorded on the EHR. Patients also received a glucose test. Patients carried their printed EHRs as they moved through the clinic, where their information was available to clinicians.

From triage, patients were escorted by volunteers to the Welcome Desk where they received orientation materials, a numbered ticket for their chosen service, and had any remaining question answered. Volunteers escorted patients onto the clinic floor and explained the clinic layout and procedures. Interpreters were available for patients not fluent in English.

Until a patient's number group was displayed on large video screens, he or she was free to visit prevention exhibits and counselors, receive immunizations and screenings, and consult with coverage navigators. As patients received their chosen services, clinicians also directed them or escorted them to prevention resources relevant to their health needs.



Medical care was provided in 45 exam rooms staffed by family practice physicians and specialists including internal medicine, cardiology, gynecology, dermatology, podiatry, ENT, endocrinology and others. A women's health section included Paps and other services. Diagnostic equipment included echocardiogram and EKG, abdominal ultrasound, an onsite medical lab and an offsite pathology lab. Immunizations included flu shots, Tdap, pneumonia and hepatitis A vaccines.

Dental care was provided with 60 dental chairs, three digital x-ray rooms, and support sections for sterilization, supplies and other resources. An offsite pathology lab processed dental biopsies. General dentists, oral surgeons, hygienists, endodontists, periodontists and dental assistants provided cleanings, fillings, extractions, root canals and partial dentures. Dental and non-dental patients were offered preventive dentistry consultations and fluoride varnish treatments.





Vision care was provided with 18 vision lanes and phoropters, slit lamps, autorefractors, lensometers, tonometers, a fundus camera for retina images, and other equipment. Patients who received eyeglass prescriptions selected frames at the event. Single vision prescription eyeglasses were made on site. Bifocal and extreme corrections were made at an offsite optical lab and dispensed at a separate Care Harbor event

Preventive care included wellness and self-care resources, from emergency preparedness to chef demonstrations of healthy, low-cost recipes; from heart health to legal assistance. More than 30 exhibitors participated. Screenings included HIV/STD testing, HPV, blood glucose, A1c and others.

Follow-up care was provided by local community clinics and practices. Patients whose charts were marked for follow-up received referrals and appointments to medical homes before leaving the event. Care Harbor has worked to increase the number of referrals available to dental patients as well and is developing programs to track patient compliance with their follow-up appointments



Integrative, patient-centered care is a goal at Care Harbor. Clinic departments work together. A general dentist can send a patient to a specialist in the medical department for an opinion or biopsy on a suspicious lesion. If a physician diagnoses a patient with diabetes, that patient can be seen by several specialists in the medical section, be escorted to the vision department for a retina exam by an ophthalmologist, and consult with a dietician – all in one patient visit.

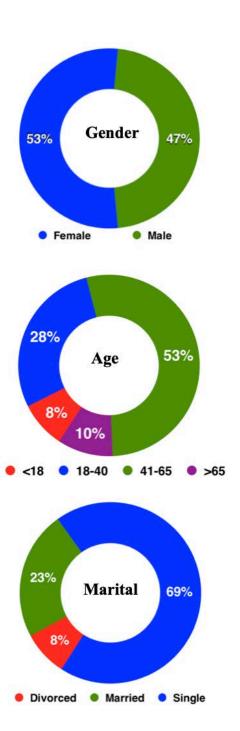
4. PATIENT DEMOGRAPHICS

Total Patients Admitted 2,147

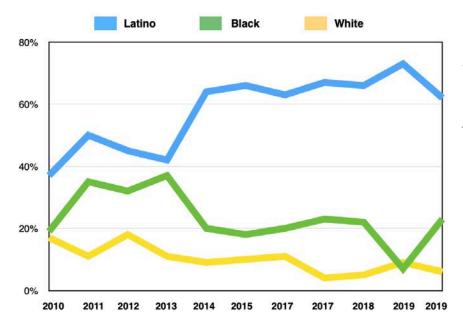
Care Harbor's EHR system records data on patient demographics, existing conditions, and services received. Data from these EHRs provide much of the information for this report.

Ethnicity/Gender	Total	Percentage*
Latino/Hispanic	1,241	62.2%
Female	695	56.0%
Male	546	44.0%
African American	466	23.4%
Female	247	53.0%
Male	219	47.0%
White	123	6.2%
Female	48	39.0%
Male	75	61.0%
Asian	74	3.9%
Female	38	51.4%
Male	41	55.4%
American Indian	19	1.0%
Female	8	42.1%
Male	11	57.9%
Pacific Islander	9	0.5%
Female	3	33.3%
Male	6	66.7%
Bi-racial	13	0.7%
Female	8	61.5%
Male	5	38.5%
Other	50	2.5%
Female	22	44.0%
Male	28	56.0%

^{* 93%} sample. Records w/o patient responses are excluded. Sub-category data available within most ethnic categories.



Ethnicity Trends

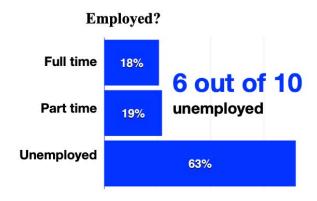


At a time when providers report significant declines in Latinx patients coming in for care, Care Harbor has seen a major increase in this patient population, creating an important opportunity to reach some of the most vulnerable in the community who still struggle with societal barriers to care. (This ethnic group also accounts for 59% of COVID-19 cases in California, according to the CA Dept. of Public Health).

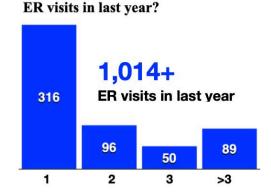
During intake registration and triage, patients were asked about their life situations and access to care. Responses were optional but almost all participated.

Last CareHarbor clinic?

22% of patients said they had attended the previous Los Angeles clinic (based on the 90% sample of those responding). This is about 10% higher than previous clinics.



Based on 85% sample. Patients who did not answer or were under 18 are not included. Employment does not guarantee employer insurance, so percentage of uninsured may be higher than the percentage of unemployed.



551 patients said they had visits to the ER in the previous year. Many had multiple visits. Based on responses, the minimum total was 1,014 ER visits. A 2019 Kaiser Health study puts the average cost of an ER visit at \$2,032 placing the cost of ER visits by Care Harbor patients at \$2,060,448. If visits were for preventable or routine medical needs, potential savings are substantial.

Geographic Distribution (Zip Codes)

94% sample. Records with zip codes lacking an integer or with an extra integer are excluded.

Over 75 50-75 25-50

19033	1	90025	4	90064	3	90280	33	90744	1	91343	2
	1			7-07		***************************************	2		7		495.11
19335	- 34	90026	10	90065	3	90291	1/2	90745	1950	91344	1
30249	1	90027	5	90066	3	90293	1	90746	3	91345	1
40601	1	90028	15	90067	2	90301	10	90755	2	91350	2
73114	1	90029	3	90081	1	90302	10	90802	5	91352	6
80044	1	90031	28	90125	1	90303	3	90804	2	91353	1
89122	1	90032	4	90166	1	90304	7	90805	12	91360	1
90001	73	90033	31	90201	53	90305	2	90806	8	91364	1
90002	52	90034	8	90205	1	90306	1	90807	1	91367	3
90003	108	90035	1	90211	1	90307	2	90808	2	91387	2
90004	28	90036	3	90212	2	90309	1	90810	14	91401	3
90005	14	90037	97	90220	16	90401	4	90813	13	91405	2
90006	38	90038	7	90221	18	90404	4	90815	2	91406	2
90007	41	90039	9	90222	14	90501	6	91012	1	91408	1
90008	18	90040	1	90230	1	90503	1	91016	2	91423	1
90009	3	90042	2	90232	1	90602	5	91030	3	91505	2
90011	122	90043	20	90240	3	90605	3	91040	2	91548	1
90012	12	90044	86	90241	3	90640	11	91042	1	91605	3
90013	54	90045	4	90242	3	90650	7	91101	1	91606	8
90014	9	90046	4	90245	1	90660	5	91105	4	91702	1
90015	59	90047	34	90247	10	90670	5	91106	1	91706	5
90016	28	90048	1	90249	3	90703	3	91107	1	91722	1
90017	35	90049	1	90250	18	90706	8	91202	3	91723	1
90018	47	90056	2	90251	2	90707	2	91203	1	91724	3
90019	22	90057	45	90255	17	90712	1	91304	1	91730	1
90020	7	90058	10	90260	5	90716	2	91306	2	91731	7
90021	9	90059	42	90262	10	90723	2	91325	5	91732	1
90022	27	90061	15	90270	11	90726	1	91331	8	91733	8
90023	26	90062	27	90277	2	90731	6	91335	1	91744	8
90024	1	90063	17	90278	5	90740	1	91342	6	91745	4

Zip codes continue...

Zip Codes continued

91746	3	91769	1	91803	8	92583	1	92831	1	93536	3
91752	1	91770	2	92335	1	92586	1	92882	1	93551	4
91754	4	91778	2	92376	2	92596	1	92883	1	93584	1
91764	2	91780	6	92394	1	92683	1	93060	2	93591	1
91765	1	91786	1	92403	1	92704	1	93307	1	94621	1
91766	4	91790	4	92405	2	92780	1	93534	1	95030	1
91767	1	91801	2	92544	1	92806	1	93535	4	95207	1
										98002	1

223 zip codes were represented. On the weekend before the clinic, free admission wristbands were distributed at Ted Watkins Park in Watts, on the campus of L.A. Technical Trade College near the clinic venue, and at local shelters. Wristbands assure patients of entry, allow them to choose the day they want to attend, help manage patient flow, and allow Care Harbor to synchronize projected daily demand and clinic service resources. Distribution is also an important opportunity to orient patients to clinic procedures and answer any questions.







5. CLINIC SERVICES

Medical

- Primary care
- Specialty care
- Mental health
- Medical lab
- Dispensary
- Immunizations (Flu, Tdap, Pneumonia, Hepatitis A)

Dental

- Cleanings
- Fillings
- Extractions
- Root canals
- Partial dentures
- Denture repair

Vision

- Eye exams/refractions
- Retinia imaging
- Prescription glasses (single vision & bifocals)
- Readers

Prevention/wellness

- Health literacy education
- Prevention resources/counseling
- Coverage program education/enrollment

Screenings

- Glucose
- A1C
- HIV/STD
- Pap smears

Off-site Services

- Dental pathology lab
- Medical pathology lab
- Follow-up care clinics & practices
- Optical lab (high corrections & bifocals)

6. REGISTRATION & INTAKE TRIAGE

Patients entering the clinic were registered at 24 computer stations where their electronic health records were established. Stored on Care Harbor's HIPAA secure site, patient EHRs can be retrieved by follow-up providers and other authorized users. Clinicians add to this record as patients proceed through the clinic, recording existing conditions, diagnoses, treatments, referrals and other data, or adding x-ray images, EKG tracings and other material.

At intake triage, patient vital signs, medical and social histories, current medications and other data were recorded at 60 nursing stations. Patients were also given a blood glucose test before leaving triage.

If patients present urgent medical symptoms at triage, they are escorted to the medical area for evaluation before receiving any additional services. Three EMT crews and an ambulance remained on site during all operating hours of the clinic to respond to any emergencies.

Patients proceeded from triage to a welcome desk where they received orientation materials, lunch tickets, and a shopping bag to collect education materials and other resources from exhibitors and counselors. They also received a numbered ticket for their chosen service. This number system eliminated the need for internal lines and freed patients to visit the clinic's prevention exhibitors and counselors while they waited for their number group to be called on several large video screens.

Volunteers escorted patients from the welcome desk onto the clinic floor, orienting them to clinic layout and services, and answering any questions. Translators were available for patients not fluent in English. Patients were encouraged to take advantage of the clinic's prevention and self-care resources while they waited.





7. MEDICAL SERVICES

234 medical professionals volunteered for the clinic, including physicians, nurses and other professionals. Medical and nursing students assisted. Volunteers had the option of half or full day shifts. Some volunteered for multiple days. Patients received primary and specialty care in 45 exam rooms. Diagnostic equipment including ECG, echocardiogram, abdominal ultrasound and A1C was available onsite. Offsite pathology labs were provided by UCLA Health Systems and Kaiser Permanente. Care Harbor has placed a special emphasis on type 2 diabetes management and prevention, with blood glucose testing for patients, multi-disciplinary medical exams for diabetic patients, and nutrition counseling for diabetic and pre-diabetic patients.

Total Medical Services	6,751
Triage: vitals, medical & social histories	2,147
Primary care physician exams	730
Specialty care physician exams	272
Nurse chart reviews & consultations (est.)	600
Blood glucose (est.)	2.120
Immunizations	659
Flu shots 342	
Tdap vaccine 132	
Pneumonia vaccine 22	
Hepatitis A vaccine 163	
Screenings/Tests	
EKG/Echocardiogram	35
Abdominal ultrasound (est.)	50
Paps	77
HPV	98
STD	98

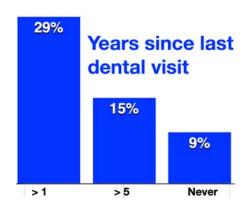




8. DENTAL SERVICES

193 dental professionals volunteered for the clinic, including general dentists, oral surgeons, endodontists, hygienists and other professionals. 330 dental students and general volunteers assisted. Onsite equipment included 60 dental chairs and delivery units, 3 x-ray rooms, hand tools & instruments, autoclaves, supplies and denture lab.

Total Dental Services	2,872
Dental triage exam	1,236
Cleanings/periodontal Prophylaxis Gross Debridement	512 329 183
Fillings Amalgam Composite	318 109 209
Extractions Simple Surgical	272 160 112
Root Canals	20
Partial Dentures	80
Denture repairs	20
X-rays	420



All patients were asked the number of years since their last dental visit. 87% responded and percentages are of this sample. 47% said they had seen a dentist in the past year, 53% said they had not. (9% said they had never been to a dentist.).

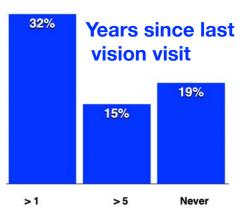




9. VISION SERVICES

45 vision professionals volunteered for the clinic, including ophthalmologists, optometrists, and other professionals. 193 optometry students assisted. Onsite equipment included 18 phoropters and vision lanes, 6 slit lamps, autorefractors, lensometers, tonometers, and a fundus camera for retina imaging. Patients receiving prescriptions selected eyeglass frames on site. For single vision corrections of 6 diopters or less, lenses were made on site and patients left the event with their glasses. For those with stronger corrections or bifocals, the glasses were made at an offsite optical lab and patients received their glasses as a separate Care Harbor event several weeks later.

Total Vision Services	2,280
Visual acuity exams	1,070
Refractions	946
Eyeglasses made on site	445
Eyeglasses made off site	501
Ophthalmology referrals	264



All patients were asked the number of years since their last vision exam. 86% responded and percentages are of this sample. 34% said they had an exam within the past year. 66% said they had not. (19% said they had never been.)





10. HEALTH LITERACY PROGRAM

Care Harbor's Health Literacy Program is designed to help patients understand their health conditions and clinician instructions, promoting compliance and improving outcomes. This program was expanded at the Care Harbor / LA 2019 clinic, to include not only patients receiving medical care but also those who receive dental care and other services.

Patients who come to Care Harbor are often anxious about their health, the care they will receive, and the intimidating scale of the event itself. Many have a lack of language fluency, are unfamiliar with medical terms, and may have a cultural reluctance to ask questions of the examining physician. As a result, they may leave the exam room without a full understanding of their diagnosis or recommended treatment plan.

Following their medical exams, patients were directed to a separate station where nurses reviewed their charts, answered their questions, explained medication instructions, and ensured that the patients understood fully what clinicians had told them. Interpreters or bi-lingual nurses were available for patients who were not fluent in English. The relaxed setting of these post-exam sessions reduced anxiety and encouraged patients to participate fully in their care.

Visual aids including anatomical models and short videos were available to help educate patients, and take home printed materials in English and Spanish were provided. For patients diagnosed with diabetes, free glucometers and test stripswere provided and the patients received instructions for their use. If other healthcare resources at the clinic were of value to the patient, they were directed or escorted to them.



11. HOMELESSNESS PROGRAM

Care Harbor devoted the first clinic day (Friday, November 15) exclusively to persons experiencing homelessness. Working with the Los Angeles County Departments of Public Health and Mental Health, admission wristbands were distributed through local shelters and agencies. Unsheltered clients living on the street were reached through County case workers who were in touch with them.

Transportation is among the many challenges in serving this population. Day-long chartered bus routes were established to bring clients from shelters and other departure points in the city and return them after they received services at Care Harbor – a task complicated by widely varied service completion times at the clinic. Case workers rode the buses with the clients, and a dispatch center was established at the clinic to assure that clients boarded the proper buses for return. The office of County Supervisor Mark Ridley-Thomas provided the buses and worked with Care Harbor volunteers to coordinate the effort.



Another challenge is contacting unhoused clients after the clinic, to deliver prescription eyeglasses, provide test results or other follow-up actions. Coordinating with case workers and shelters provided the means to reach clients post-event.

Social services, health education and mental wellness resources targeted to the needs of the client base were added to clinic services for the day. Intervention specialists were on hand for any behavioral issues but the day was without incident,

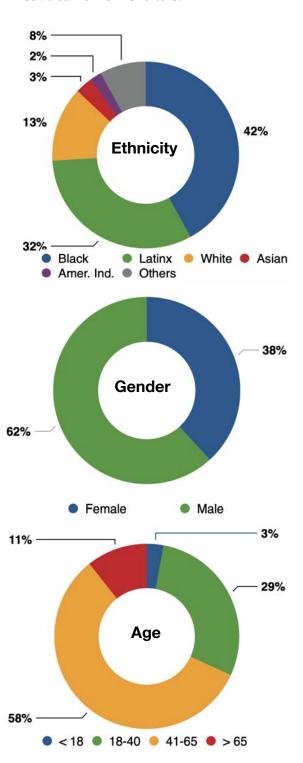
This was a unique research opportunity with hundreds of persons experiencing homelessness available under one roof at one time. A County Department of Public Health team was invited to conduct an in-depth survey of clients at the event. A summary of results is attached as an addendum to this report. Care Harbor also captured demographic and other data as clients registered at the clinic.



In total, 622 persons experiencing homelessness attended the free mega-clinic. With lessons learned on this one day program, patient capacity can be significantly expanded in future events.

Demographic Data

Separate demographic data was compiled for persons experiencing homelessness who attended on Friday. About 15% of those who came were unsheltered and living on the street; 85% came from shelters.



African/American was the leading ethnicity among the persons experiencing homelessness attending on Friday. Latinx was the next most prominent group. These lead positions were reversed in the general population on other clinic days. (Friday percentages are based on a 79% sample.)







12. PREVENTIVE CARE

Care Harbor places a strong emphasis on preventive care and wellness education. With thousands of underserved and at-risk individuals under one roof at one time, a Care Harbor free clinic is a unique opportunity to provide prevention and self-care education and counseling to those in need.



At the Reef, 43 agencies and organizations provided education and counseling stations available to all patients before and after they received medical, dental or vision services. In addition to immunizations, screenings and preventive oral health, resources included mental health counseling and referrals, diabetes management and prevention, reproductive and sexual health, prenatal and neonatal care, substance abuse counseling, heart health, disaster preparedness,

household safety, nutrition, and many others. A chef demonstrated healthy recipes with low cost ingredients locally available to the attendees.

Social service counselors and exhibits were also on site, including career counseling and job placement, consumer protection, housing rights, immigrant services, voter registration, record expungement, and other services. A children's craft station was available for young people.



A team of insurance navigators from the Los Angeles County Department of Public Social Services staffed a

separate section on the clinic's main floor. Navigators provided counseling on patient eligibility for low cost and no cost insurance programs and economic assistance, and could enroll patients into open programs at the event. Many Care Harbor patients are not aware that they qualify for coverage under healthcare and other assistance programs.

The impact of the prevention and wellness education provided at Care Harbor extends beyond the event itself as patients take the information they receive back home to their families and friends.

13. COMMUNITY PARTNERS

These organizations contributed in-kind donations or financial support to the November, 2019 Care Harbor clinic.

Platinum Partners

Good Hope Medical Foundation
UCLA Health
L. A. Care/Blue Shield Resource Center

Gold Partners

Supervisor Mark Ridley-Thomas, 2nd District
Western University of Health Sciences
VSP Vision Care
Hu-Friedy
Los Angeles County Department of Health Services
Los Angeles County Department of Public Health
Los Angeles County Department of Public Social Services
Southside Coalition of Community Health Centers
California State University Channel Islands

Silver Partners

Cedars-Sinai
QueensCare
Kaiser Permanente
Healing California
El Pollo Loco
Healthcare Career College
McCormick Ambulance Services
Operation USA
Patterson Dental
Los Angeles Trade Technical College

Bronze Community Partners

UCLA Pathology Supervisor Shiela Kuehl, 3rd District Alexander Alacche Foundation Medico Linens Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Foundation

Bronze Community Partners (cont.)

The Shield Group
Give Kids A Smile Foundation
Mar Cohen & Jana Kaye
Benevity Community Fund
American Career College
Mignon Manelli
XDR Radiology
Jaewook Myung

2019 Homeless Mortality Prevention Survey / Care Harbor

The Los Angeles County Department of Public Health conducted a survey of clients at the Care Harbor free clinic on November 15, 2019, the clinic day devoted exclusively to persons experiencing homelessness. Care Harbor provided space and resources to DPH staff for the. survey. Clients participated on a voluntary basis. There were 315 completed surveys. Following are some of the results. (Responses may not total 100% due to rounding error.)

Summary of preliminary findings:

Survey language	
English	90%
Spanish	10%
Gender	
Male	55%
Female	33%
Other	1%
Prefer not to answer	<1%
No response	11%
1	
Age	
18-29	12%
30-39	15%
40-49	15%
50-59	30%
60-64	11%
65 or older	7%
No response	10%
Race/ethnicity	
Hispanic / Latino	27%
Black/ African American	41%
White	9%
Asian	2%
American Indian / Alaska Native	<2%
Pacific Islander	<2%
Multi-racial	3%
Refused	3%
No response	11%

Lengtl	n of time homeless (not living in permanent housing	<u>g</u>)
	Less than 1 month	5%
	2 to 3 months	10%
	4 to 6 months	8%
	7 to 12 months	10%
	More than 1 to 2 years	25%
	More than 3 years	43%
	Don't know	<1%
	No response	_
Where	are you currently staying?	
	At a mission or shelter	55%
	On the street	17%
	Temporary housing	13%
	In car, RV or van	4%
	At family or friend's house	2%
	At a hotel or motel	1%
	Other	9%
Which	health issues do you currently have or have experie	enced in the nast year?
<u>vv iiici</u>	Mental health issue (depression, anxiety, etc.)	44%
	Dental problems	42%
	Vision problems	39%
	High blood pressure	31%
	Physical disability	23%
	Chronic pain	23%
	Drug or alcohol problem	18%
	Asthma	17%
	Diabetes	16%
	Physical trauma/injury	14%
	Domestic violence experience	11%
	Heart disease	9%
	Hepatitis C	7%
	Lung disease	5%
	HIV/AIDS	4%
	Liver disease	4%
	Kidney disease	3%
	Cancer	3%
	Tuberculosis	2%

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1%

15%

Pregnancy

Other

Where do you go to get health-related services?	
Medical clinic	49%
Hospital	34%
Mental health clinic	23%
Clinic in a shelter	12%
Pharmacy or bodega (CVS, Walgreens, etc.)	8%
Street outreach (e.g. mobile van)	6%
Drug/alcohol treatment center	5%
Veteran's hospital	2%
Other	15%
In the past year, have you or someone you know, bee	n physically assaulted/threatened?
Yes	41%
No	48%
Prefer not to answer	<1%
No response	11%
Who was the person(s) fighting or threatening you or	someone you know?
Stranger	28%
Friend	23%
Another homeless person you know	19%
Another homeless person you didn't know	19%
Romantic partner	8%
Gang member	7%
Drug dealer	3%
Police officer	3%
Security officer	
Pimp	
Other	12%
Where did the fight/assault happen?	
Street	76%
Shelter	10%
Someone's house	7%
Motel	2%
Single Room Occupancy housing	2%
Jail	2%
Police station	1%

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15%

Other

Do you want to be connected to a doctor, counselor or drug/alcohol treatment specialist? Yes doctor 14%

Yes, doctor	14%
Yes, counselor	6%
Yes, drug/alcohol treatment specialist	3%
No	61%
Don't know	3%
No response	13%